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# Inflation Watch

An Update of Producer Price Inflation and Consumer Price Inflation February 20, 2002

On Friday, February 15, the Bureau of Labor Statistics released the Producer Price Indexes for the month of January 2002. On Wednesday, February 20, the Bureau of Labor Statistics released the Consumer Price Indexes for the month of January 2002, and the Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland released the Median CPI for the month of January 2002.

The following tables contain statistics on the Consumer Price Index (including the Median CPI); the Producer Price Index; and various sub-indexes and special indexes of both.

#### **Additional Information**

To see charts for all the indexes shown in the attached tables, go to the subscriber area of our web site (http://www.biancoresearch.com) and click on "Inflation Watch."

#### **Consumer Price Inflation**

The Consumer Price Index rose 1.14% from January 2001 to January 2002. Within the eight major subgroups, six -- medical care (4.68%); other goods and services (4.10%); education and communication (3.08%); food and beverages (2.87%), housing (2.12%) and recreation (1.54%) are growing faster than the base rate, and two -- apparel (-3.88%) and transportation (-3.93%) are growing slower than the base rate.

The commonly watched special index, all items less food and energy (or "core rate"), rose 2.56% in the January to January period. Many prefer to watch the Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland's Median CPI as a better measure of the "core rate." This index rose 3.88% January over January. Of special interest is the all items less energy index which accounts for 93.424% of the all items index. It rose 2.65% January over January.

The year over year growth rate of the energy index dropped from the month earlier period, while the energy commodities index rose. The January 2001

to January 2002 **decrease** for energy was **15.34%**, while energy commodities **declined 22.65%**.

#### **Producer Price Inflation**

In the twelve months ending January 2002, the Producer Price Index for Finished Goods **declined 2.68%**, the Producer Price Index for Intermediate Goods **decreased 4.77%**, the Producer Price Index for Crude materials **fell 40.29%** and the Producer Price Index for Commodities **fell 8.21%**.

#### It's All About Energy

The favorable inflation numbers appear to be a function of falling energy prices. Take out energy prices and the inflation picture is not nearly as favorable. Consider:

#### Chart 1 - Median CPI vs. Overall CPI

This chart shows the difference between the Median CPI and All Urban CPI. These series have radically different trends. This suggests that "core CPI" is not only in an uptrend, but also much higher than overall CPI (The Cleveland Federal Reserve developed Median CPI as another "core" CPI measure).

#### Chart 2 – CPI "less energy" vs. Overall CPI

This chart shows a popular version of "core" CPI (less energy) and All Urban CPI. Like the Median CPI chart above, this "core" CPI is near a multi-year high and well above overall CPI. While Energy accounts for only 6.57% of CPI, its extreme reading of –15.34% is having a big impact on overall CPI.

#### <u>Chart 3 – PPI All Commodities</u>

This chart shows the year-over year change in PPI All Commodities. This index is at a 60+ year low. "Fuels and related products & power" make up 14.2% of this Index.

#### Chart 4 - PPI All Commodities

This chart shows the year-over year change in PPI finished goods. This index is at a 50+ year low. "Fuels and related products & power" make up 13.8% of this Index.

## **Inflation Watch**

		Annualized through January 2002						Index Weights as of			
	Jan 2002	6 Months	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	20 Years	12/31/01			
Consumer Price Index											
All Urban Consumers											
All Items (NSA)	0.23%	-0.45%	1.14%	2.53%	2.17%	2.52%	3.20%	100.000			
All Items (SA)	0.17%	0.34%	1.14%	2.52%	2.17%	2.53%	3.21%	100.000			
Food and beverages (SA)	0.34%	2.08%	2.87%	2.47%	2.38%	2.51%	3.10%	16.393			
Housing (SA)	0.17%	1.59%	2.12%	3.23%	2.80%	2.75%	3.23%	40.516			
Apparel-SA	-0.72%	-3.91%	-3.88%	-1.86%	-1.27%	-0.54%	1.25%	4.242			
Transportation (SA)	0.27%	-6.14%	-3.93%	1.88%	0.48%	1.82%	2.19%	16.639			
Medical care (SA)	0.47%	5.05%	4.68%	4.25%	3.80%	4.25%	5.94%	5.995			
Recreation (SA)	0.19%	1.92%	1.54%	1.39%	1.40%	N.A.	N.A.	5.909			
Education and communication (SA)	0.28%	2.86%	3.08%	1.94%	1.90%	N.A.	N.A.	5.397			
Other goods and services (SA)	0.28%	0.98%	4.10%	3.91%	5.43%	4.86%	6.16%	4.909			
Special indexes			·		,	,					
All items less food (SA)	0.17%	0.00%	0.85%	2.56%	2.16%	2.53%	3.24%	84.597			
All items less energy (SA)	0.16%	2.41%	2.65%	2.39%	2.35%	2.63%	3.48%	93.424			
All items less food and energy (SA)	0.16%	2.48%	2.56%	2.35%	2.34%	2.64%	3.58%	78.020			
Energy (SA)	0.88%	-22.23%	-15.34%	4.67%	-0.14%	1.22%	0.64%	6.576			
Energy commodities (SA)	2.51%	-32.20%	-22.65%	5.36%	-1.82%	0.59%	-0.27%	2.855			
Median CPI	0.31%	3.66%	3.88%	3.14%	3.04%	2.98%	3.61%	100.000			
Producer Price Index											
Commodities											
All (NSA)	0.39%	-7.21%	-8.21%	1.50%	-0.19%	1.06%	1.28%	100.000			
Industrial (NSA)	0.39%	-7.44%	-9.45%	1.68%	-0.14%	1.13%	1.31%	86.213			
Farm Products (NSA)	0.81%	-5.42%	-0.72%	0.49%	-0.45%	0.73%	1.14%	13.787			
Finished Goods			•	•	,	,					
All (SA)	0.15%	-3.39%	-2.68%	1.52%	0.71%	1.23%	1.67%	100.000			
Finished consumer goods (SA)	0.22%	-3.94%	-3.43%	1.91%	0.92%	1.36%	1.67%	72.937			
Capital equipment (SA)	-0.07%	-1.14%	-0.36%	0.41%	0.09%	0.83%	1.74%	27.063			
Intermediate Goods											
All (SA)	-0.08%	-5.78%	-4.77%	1.25%	-0.14%	1.04%	1.13%	100.000			
Manufacturing (SA)	-0.16%	-4.35%	-3.04%	0.19%	-0.60%	0.61%	1.11%	47.159			
Construction (SA)	0.20%	-0.79%	0.40%	0.77%	0.72%	1.88%	2.08%	13.125			
Processed fuels and lubricants (SA)	-0.44%	-22.59%	-20.21%	5.38%	-0.90%	1.09%	-0.61%	14.837			
Containers (SA)	0.20%	-1.30%	-0.33%	3.31%	2.06%	1.79%	2.17%	3.429			
Supplies (SA)	0.07%	-0.58%	-0.50%	1.06%	0.41%	1.26%	1.69%	21.450			
Crude materials											
All (SA)	3.66%	-23.38%	-40.29%	2.81%	-4.95%	0.18%	-0.04%	100.000			
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs (SA)	3.99%	-11.33%	-5.22%	-0.52%	-2.46%	-0.27%	0.12%	46.246			
Nonfood except fuel (SA)	2.18%	-34.33%	-22.82%	3.66%	-5.73%	-0.37%	-1.06%	32.086			
Fuel (SA)	4.76%	-26.40%	-67.95%	8.13%	-7.95%	1.72%	N.A.	21.668			

Data Sources: Bureau of Labor Statistics (http://stats.bls.gov/datahome.htm)
Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland (http://www.clev.frb.org/Research/index.htm#cpi)
NSA = Not seasonally adjusted

SA = Seasonally adjusted

## **Inflation Watch**

	12 Months through January 2002	10 Year High <sup>1</sup>	Date	10 Year Low <sup>1</sup>	Date						
Consumer Price Index											
All Urban Consumers											
All Items (NSA)	1.14%	3.76%	Mar 2000	1.14%	Jan 2002						
All Items (SA)	1.14%	3.73%	Jun 2000	1.14%	Jan 2002						
Food and beverages (SA)	2.87%	4.27%	Nov 1996	0.44%	Jun 1992						
Housing (SA)	2.12%	4.80%	Jan 2001	2.06%	Feb 1998						
Apparel-SA	-3.88%	3.39%	Mar 1992	-3.88%	Jan 2002						
Transportation (SA)	-3.93%	9.23%	Mar 2000	-3.94%	Dec 2001						
Medical care (SA)	4.68%	7.85%	Mar 1992	2.52%	Oct 1997						
Recreation (SA)	1.54%	3.39%	Jul 1996	0.30%	Sep 1999						
Education and communication (SA)	3.08%	4.35%	Jan 1995	0.30%	Jun 1999						
Other goods and services (SA)	4.10%	10.42%	Jan 1999	1.77%	Mar 1994						
Special indexes											
All items less food (SA)	0.85%	4.06%	Mar 2000	0.85%	Jan 2002						
All items less energy (SA)	2.65%	3.44%	Mar 1992	1.91%	Jan 2000						
All items less food and energy (SA)	2.56%	3.89%	May 1992	1.84%	Aug 1999						
Energy (SA)	-15.34%	24.08%	Mar 2000	-15.34%	Jan 2002						
Energy commodities (SA)	-22.65%	52.34%	Mar 2000	-24.49%	Dec 2001						
Median CPI	3.88%	4.01%	Nov 2001	2.21%	Dec 1999						
Producer Price Index											
Commodities											
All (NSA)	-8.21%	9.12%	Jan 2001	-8.21%	Jan 2002						
Industrial (NSA)	-9.45%	9.92%	Jan 2001	-9.45%	Jan 2002						
Farm Products (NSA)	-0.72%	24.85%	May 1996	-14.09%	Jul 1997						
Finished Goods											
All (SA)	-2.68%	4.81%	Jan 2001	-2.68%	Jan 2002						
Finished consumer goods (SA)	-3.43%	6.10%	Jan 2001	-3.43%	Jan 2002						
Capital equipment (SA)	-0.36%	2.60%	Nov 1995	-0.72%	Jan 1998						
Intermediate Goods											
All (SA)	-4.77%		•	-4.77%	Jan 2002						
Manufacturing (SA)	-3.04%	8.65%	Apr 1995	-3.04%	Dec 1998						
Construction (SA)	0.40%	5.33%	Apr 1995	-0.73%	Mar 2001						
Processed fuels and lubricants (SA)	-20.21%	28.15%	Mar 2000	-20.21%							
Containers (SA)	-0.33%	18.56%	Jul 1995	-9.00%	Nov 1996						
Supplies (SA)	-0.50%	4.98%	Dec 1995	-1.40%	Sep 1998						
Crude materials											
All (SA)	-40.29%			-40.29%	Jan 2002						
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs (SA)	-5.22%	26.06%	May 1996	-14.54%	Jul 1997						
Nonfood except fuel SA)	-22.82%	62.59%	Feb 2000	-27.16%	Nov 2001						
Fuel (SA)	-67.95%	223.46%	Jan 2001	-67.95%	Jan 2002						

Data Sources: Bureau of Labor Statistics (http://stats.bls.gov/datahome.htm)
Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland (http://www.clev.frb.org/Research/index.htm#cpi)

NSA = Not seasonally adjusted

SA = Seasonally adjusted

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Education and communication Index started January 1994

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Recreation Index started January 1994

Chart 1

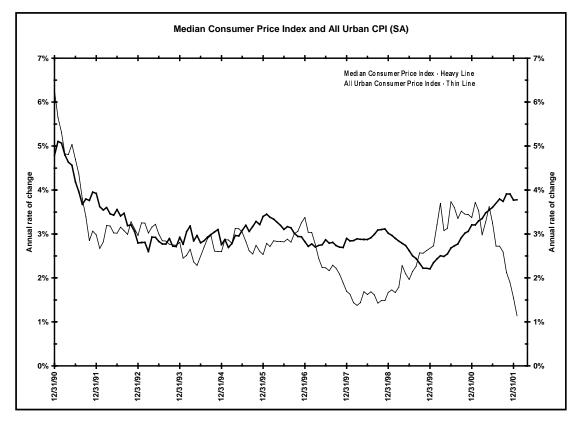


Chart 2

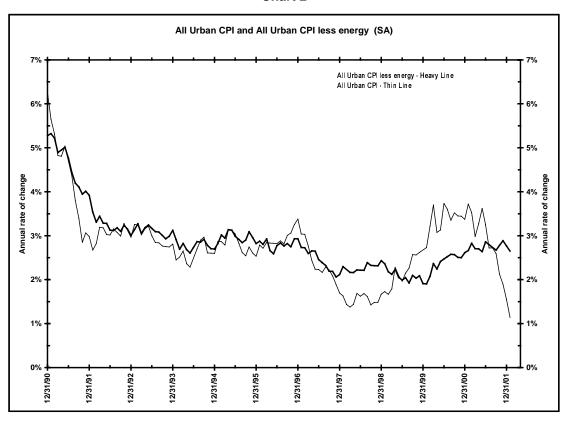


Chart 3

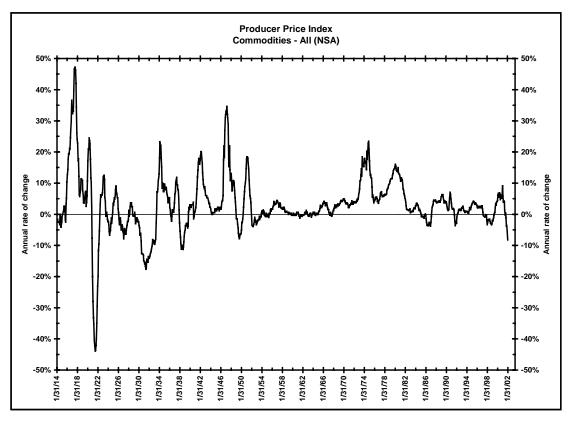


Chart 4

