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Inflation Watch

By James A. Bianco, CMT (847) 304-1511 and Gregory M. Blaha (847) 304-1534 October 18, 2002

On Thursday, October 11, the Bureau of Labor Statistics released the Producer Price Indexes for the month of September 2002. On Wednesday, October 18, the Bureau of Labor Statistics released the Consumer Price Indexes for the month of September 2002, and the Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland released the Median CPI for the month of September 2002.

The following tables contain statistics on the Consumer Price Index (including the Median CPI), the Producer Price Index, and various sub-indexes and special indexes of both.

Additional Information

To see charts for all the indexes shown in the attached tables, go to the subscriber area of our web site (http://www.biancoresearch.com) and click on "Inflation Watch."

Consumer Price Inflation

The Consumer Price Index rose 1.51% from September 2001 to September 2002.

Within the eight major sub-groups:

Four are growing faster than the base rate. These groups comprise 56.82% of the index:

- Medical Care (4.65%)
- Other goods and services (3.20%)
- Education and communication (2.74%)
- Housing (2.32%)

Four are growing slower than the base rate. These groups comprise only 43.18% of the index:

- Food and beverages (1.32%)
- Recreation (0.95%)
- Transportation (-0.96%)
- Apparel (-1.75%)

The commonly watched special index, all items less food and energy (or "core rate"), rose 2.24% in the September to September period.

Many prefer to watch the Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland's Median CPI as a better measure of the "core rate." This index rose 3.35% September over September.

Of special interest is the all items less energy index, which accounts for 93.424% of the all items index. It rose 2.11% September over September.

Two other special indices declined in the September over September period. The energy index **fell 4.90%** while the energy commodities index **declined 6.97%**.

Producer Price Inflation

In the twelve months ending September 2002, the Producer Price Index for Finished Goods **declined 1.77%**, the Producer Price Index for Intermediate Goods **decreased 0.31%**, the Producer Price Index for Crude materials **rose 0.93%** and the Producer Price Index for Commodities **fell 0.98%**.

Chart 1 – Targeted Fed Funds Rate vs. Core CPI Note that, since October 2001, annualized "Core" CPI has been above the targeted fed funds rate. The last time this occurred was 1993. Periods in which Core CPI is higher than the targeted fed funds rate normally do not last very long.

Chart 2 - Median CPI vs. All Urban CPI

The All Urban Consumer Price Index (SA) is 1.75% below the Median Consumer Price Index. Such divergences in the past have been resolved by the All Urban Index moving up to the Median.

Inflation Watch

	Sen 2002	Annualized through September 2002 2 6 Months 1 Year 3 Years 5 Years 10 Years 20 Years						Index Weights as of 12/31/2001		
	OCP 2002	Consum			o rears	10 10413	20 10013	12/01/2001		
All Urban Consumers		- Concum	0. 1.1100	HOOK						
All Items (NSA)	0.17%	2.71%	1.51%	2.54%	2.34%	2.51%	3.12%	100.000		
All Items (SA)	0.17%	2.48%	1.52%	2.54%	2.32%	2.51%	3.13%	100.000		
Food and beverages (SA)	0.23%	0.45%	1.32%	2.33%	2.25%	2.39%	3.00%	16.393		
Housing (SA)	0.11%	2.47%	2.32%	3.17%	2.83%	2.75%	3.11%	40.516		
Apparel-SA	0.08%	-3.61%	-1.75%	-1.92%	-1.41%	-0.65%	1.17%	4.242		
Transportation (SA)	0.26%	4.83%	-0.96%	1.67%	1.28%	1.97%	2.30%	16.639		
Medical care (SA)	0.31%	4.75%	4.65%	4.48%	4.11%	4.12%	5.72%	5.995		
Recreation (SA)	0.00%	0.19%	0.95%	1.45%	1.19%	N/A	N/A	5.909		
Education and communication (SA)	-0.18%	3.98%	2.74%	2.41%	1.91%	N/A	N/A	5.397		
Other goods and services (SA)	0.37%	5.98%	3.20%	4.19%	5.54%	4.80%	5.99%	4.909		
Special indexes										
All items less food (SA)	0.17%	2.93%	1.57%	2.57%	2.34%	2.53%	3.16%	84.597		
All items less energy (SA)	0.11%	1.94%	2.11%	2.45%	2.36%	2.56%	3.35%	93.424		
All items less food and energy (SA)	0.10%	2.12%	2.24%	2.47%	2.36%	2.59%	3.44%	78.020		
Energy (SA)	0.73%	11.36%	-4.90%	3.66%	2.00%	1.82%	1.07%	6.576		
Energy commodities (SA)	1.00%	21.36%	-6.97%	3.78%	2.46%	2.07%	0.80%	2.855		
Median CPI	0.23%	2.99%	3.26%	3.35%	3.09%	3.05%	3.50%	100.000		
Producer Price Index										
Commodities										
All (NSA)	0.38%	3.42%	-0.98%	1.03%	0.70%	1.13%	1.40%	100.000		
Industrial (NSA)	0.45%	4.49%	-0.67%	1.05%	0.88%	1.19%	1.45%	86.213		
Farm Products (NSA)	0.08%	-3.00%	-3.13%	0.68%	-0.40%	0.73%	1.11%	13.787		
Finished Goods										
All (SA)	0.07%	-1.00%	-1.77%	1.01%	1.03%	1.14%	1.61%	100.000		
Finished consumer goods (SA)	0.07%	-1.14%	-1.90%	1.25%	1.35%	1.30%	1.63%	72.937		
Capital equipment (SA)	0.00%	-1.14%	-1.00%	0.29%	0.07%	0.70%	1.60%	27.063		
Intermediate Goods										
All (SA)	0.47%	3.83%	-0.31%	1.11%	0.54%	1.12%	1.28%	100.000		
Manufacturing (SA)	0.24%	3.06%	0.24%	0.42%	-0.20%	0.70%	1.21%	47.159		
Construction (SA)	0.13%	2.13%	0.93%	0.60%	0.74%	1.84%	2.11%	13.125		
Processed fuels and lubricants (SA)	2.08%	10.54%	-5.39%	3.26%	2.24%	1.31%	-0.07%	14.837		
Containers (SA)	0.73%	1.46%	-0.07%	1.60%	2.45%	1.82%	2.13%	3.429		
Supplies (SA)	0.14%	1.89%	0.65%	1.27%	0.49%	1.27%	1.68%	21.450		
Crude materials	0.050/	0.000/	0.000/	0.400/1	0.040/	0.550	0.450/	400.000		
All (SA)	0.65%	9.89%	0.93%	0.43%	0.04%	0.55%	0.45%	100.000		
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs (SA)	2.02%	-3.47%	-7.26%	0.27%	-1.77% 1.22%	-0.29%	0.14%	46.246		
Nonfood except fuel (SA)	1.90% -3.82%	24.67%	3.97% 12.20%	1.57% -0.56%	1.22% 1.73%	0.86% 1.82%	0.42%	32.086 21.668		
Fuel (SA)	-ა.გ∠%	16.55%	12.20%	-0.50%	1./3%	1.ŏ∠%	N/A	∠1.008		

Data Sources: Bureau of Labor Statistics (http://stats.bls.gov/datahome.htm)
Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland (http://www.clev.frb.org/Research/index.htm#cpi)
NSA = Not seasonally adjusted

SA = Seasonally adjusted

Inflation Watch

	12 Months through September 2002	10 Year High ¹	Date	10 Year Low ¹	Date						
Consumer Price Index											
All Urban Consumers											
All Items (NSA)	1.51%	3.76%	Mar 2000	1.07%	Jun 2002						
All Items (SA)	1.52%	3.73%	Jun 2000	1.07%	Jun 2002						
Food and beverages (SA)	1.32%	4.27%	Nov 1996	1.26%	Aug 2002						
Housing (SA)	2.32%	4.80%	Jan 2001	1.87%	Jun 2002						
Apparel-SA	-1.75%	2.52%	Apr 1993	-3.88%	Jan 2002						
Transportation (SA)	-0.96%	9.23%	Mar 2000	-4.31%	Feb 2002						
Medical care (SA)	4.65%	6.97%	Oct 1992	2.52%	Oct 1997						
Recreation (SA)	0.95%	3.39%	Jul 1996	0.30%	Sep 1999						
Education and communication (SA)	2.74%	4.35%	Jan 1995	0.30%	Jun 1999						
Other goods and services (SA)	3.20%	10.42%	Jan 1999	1.77%	Mar 1994						
Special indexes											
All items less food (SA)	1.57%	4.06%	Mar 2000	0.85%	Feb 2002						
All items less energy (SA)	2.11%	3.27%	Feb 1993	1.91%	Jan 2000						
All items less food and energy (SA)	2.24%	3.58%	Feb 1993	1.84%	Aug 1999						
Energy (SA)	-4.90%	24.08%	Mar 2000	-15.57%	Feb 2002						
Energy commodities (SA)	-6.97%	52.34%	Mar 2000	-24.49%	Dec 2001						
Median CPI	3.26%	4.01%	Nov 2001	2.21%	Dec 1999						
	Producer Price	e Index									
Commodities											
All (NSA)	-0.98%	9.12%	Jan 2001	-8.21%	Jan 2002						
Industrial (NSA)	-0.67%	9.92%	Jan 2001	-9.45%	Jan 2002						
Farm Products (NSA)	-3.13%	24.85%	May 1996	-14.09%	Jul 1997						
Finished Goods											
All (SA)	-1.77%	4.81%	Jan 2001	-2.74%	May 2002						
Finished consumer goods (SA)	-1.90%	6.10%	Jan 2001	-3.48%	May 2002						
Capital equipment (SA)	-1.00%	2.60%	Nov 1995	-1.00%	Sep 2002						
Intermediate Goods											
All (SA)	-0.31%	6.83%	May 1995	-4.86%	Feb 2002						
Manufacturing (SA)	0.24%	8.65%	Apr 1995	-3.26%	Feb 2002						
Construction (SA)	0.93%	5.33%	Apr 1995	-0.73%	Mar 2001						
Processed fuels and lubricants (SA)	-5.39%	28.15%	Mar 2000		Jan 2002						
Containers (SA)	-0.07%	18.56%	Jul 1995	-9.00%							
Supplies (SA)	0.65%	4.98%	Dec 1995	-1.40%	Sep 1998						
Crude materials											
All (SA)	0.93%	55.10%	Jan 2001	-39.75%	Jan 2002						
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs (SA)	-7.26%	26.06%	May 1996	-14.54%	Jul 1997						
Nonfood except fuel SA)	3.97%	62.59%	Feb 2000	-29.01%	Nov 2001						
Fuel (SA)	12.20%	223.46%	Jan 2001	-67.47%	Jan 2002						

Data Sources: Bureau of Labor Statistics (http://stats.bls.gov/datahome.htm)

Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland (http://www.clev.frb.org/Research/index.htm#cpi)

NSA = Not seasonally adjusted

SA = Seasonally adjusted

¹ Education and communication Index started January 1994

¹ Recreation Index started January 1994

Chart 1

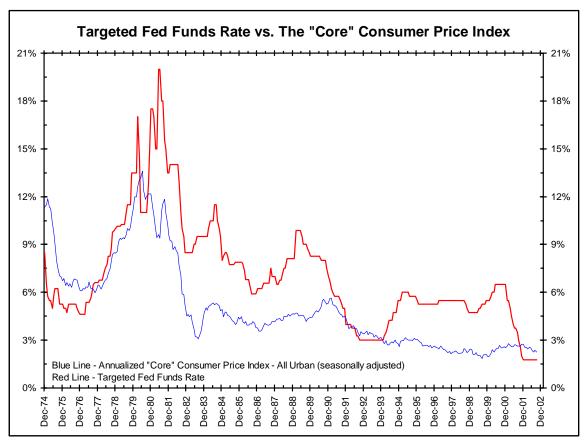
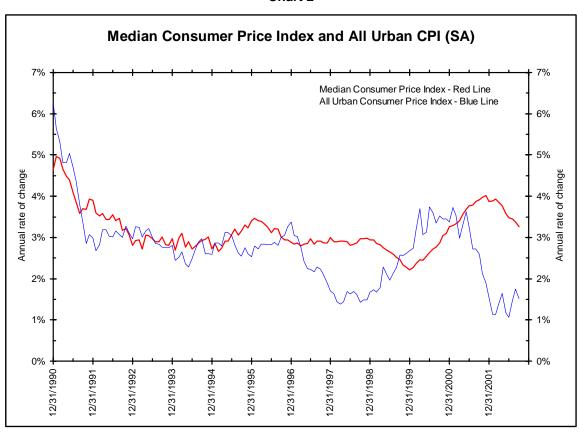


Chart 2



Bianco Research L.L.C.

1113 West Armitage, Suite 4 Chicago IL 60614

Phone: (847) 304-1511 Fax (847) 304-1749 e-mail: research@biancoresearch.com http://www.biancoresearch.com

<u>For more information about the contents/</u> opinions contained in these reports:

President (847) 304-1511 James A. Bianco <u>jbianco@biancoresearch.com</u>

Research Analysts (847) 304-1506/1534
John J. Kosar jkosar@biancoresearch.com
Greg Blaha gblaha@biancoresearch.com
Scott Mikkelsen smikkelsen@biancoresearch.com

For subscription/service Information:

Arbor Research & Trading, Inc.

Director of Sales & Marketing (800) 876-1825

Fritz Handler fritz.handler@arborresearch.com

Patrick Lovett patrick Lovett pat.lovett@arborresearch.com

Arbor Research & Trading, Inc.

1000 Hart Road, Suite 260 Barrington IL 60010

Phone (847) 304-1560 Fax (847) 304-1595 e-mail <u>inforequest@arborresearch.com</u> http://www.arborresearch.com

For more information about Arbor Research & Trading and its services:

Director of Fixed-Income Sales (800) 876-1825
Daniel Lustig dan.lustig@arborresearch.com
Director of International Sales (847) 304-1560
James L. Perry james.perry@arborresearch.com
Anne Schultz anne.schultz@arborresearch.com

Arbor Research & Trading (UK) LTD

75 Cannon Street London England EC4N 5BN Phone 44-207-556-7309 Fax 44-207-896-1887

For more information:

Director of Arbor (UK) 44-207-556-7309 Neil Tritton <u>neil.tritton@arborresearch.com</u> Sean Fletcher <u>sean.fletcher@arborresearch.com</u>